	Ross	SEAM	Urba-EA	Zachman
Philo – epistemology	No, 2 levels (biz & tech)	Yes, any nb of levels Embodied knowledge Constructivism General system principles	No, 4 levels Note: in SEAM: fct and application would be 1 level	Yes (discussion on languages) 5 levels
Philo - ontology	Process, data, linking techno, key customers	WO as whole with service and property WO as composite with process and WO as wholes	Process level: process, activity, task, … Function level: zone, district, block Application level: app, flow, …	5 roles x 6 questions
Philo – axiology - aesthetics	Impicit (Occam)	Explicit Poka-yoke principle	Implicit	Implicit
Philo – axiology - ethics	Implicit	Explicit	Implicit	Implicit
Method principles	Foundation for execution	Iterative (spiral) As-is / to-be (Motivation modeling – not shown in course)	Yes (see brochure)	No method other than selection of what to fill in matrix
Method "direction"	Top-down	Project based (center to top/bottom)	Bottom-up (inventory)	Bottom-.up (inventory)
Method "marketing aspects"	Implicit business strategy	Explicit business strategy – not shown in course	No	Explicit no