

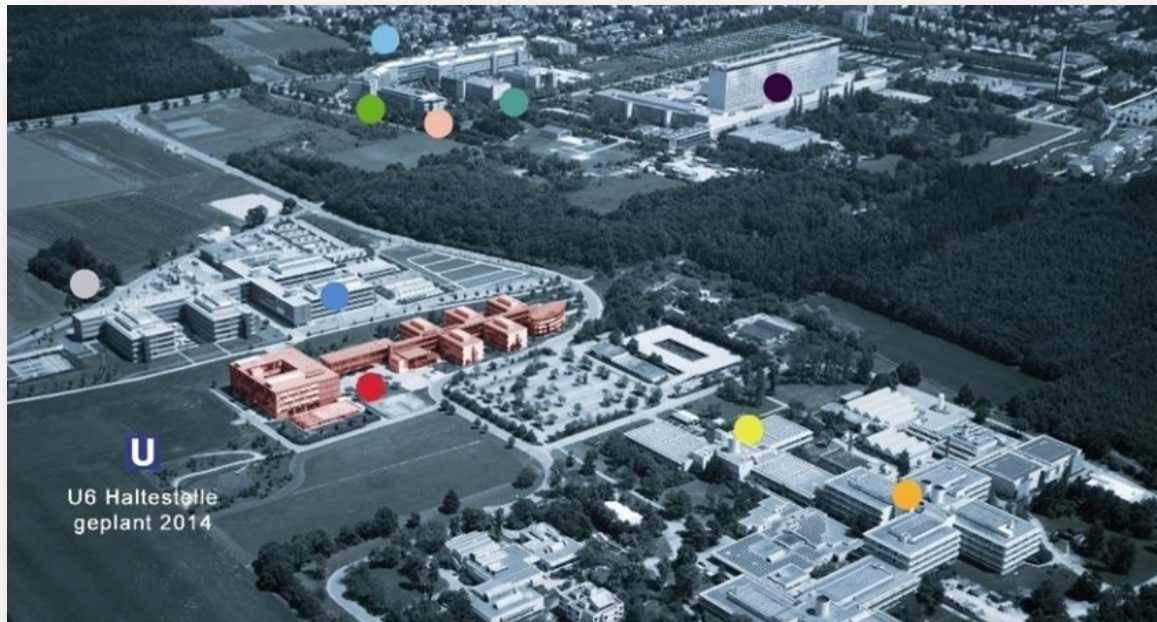
Ultrafast Solutions

Frequency Combs, Ultrafast Lasers,
THz-Technology, Timing, and Synchronization

February 2013

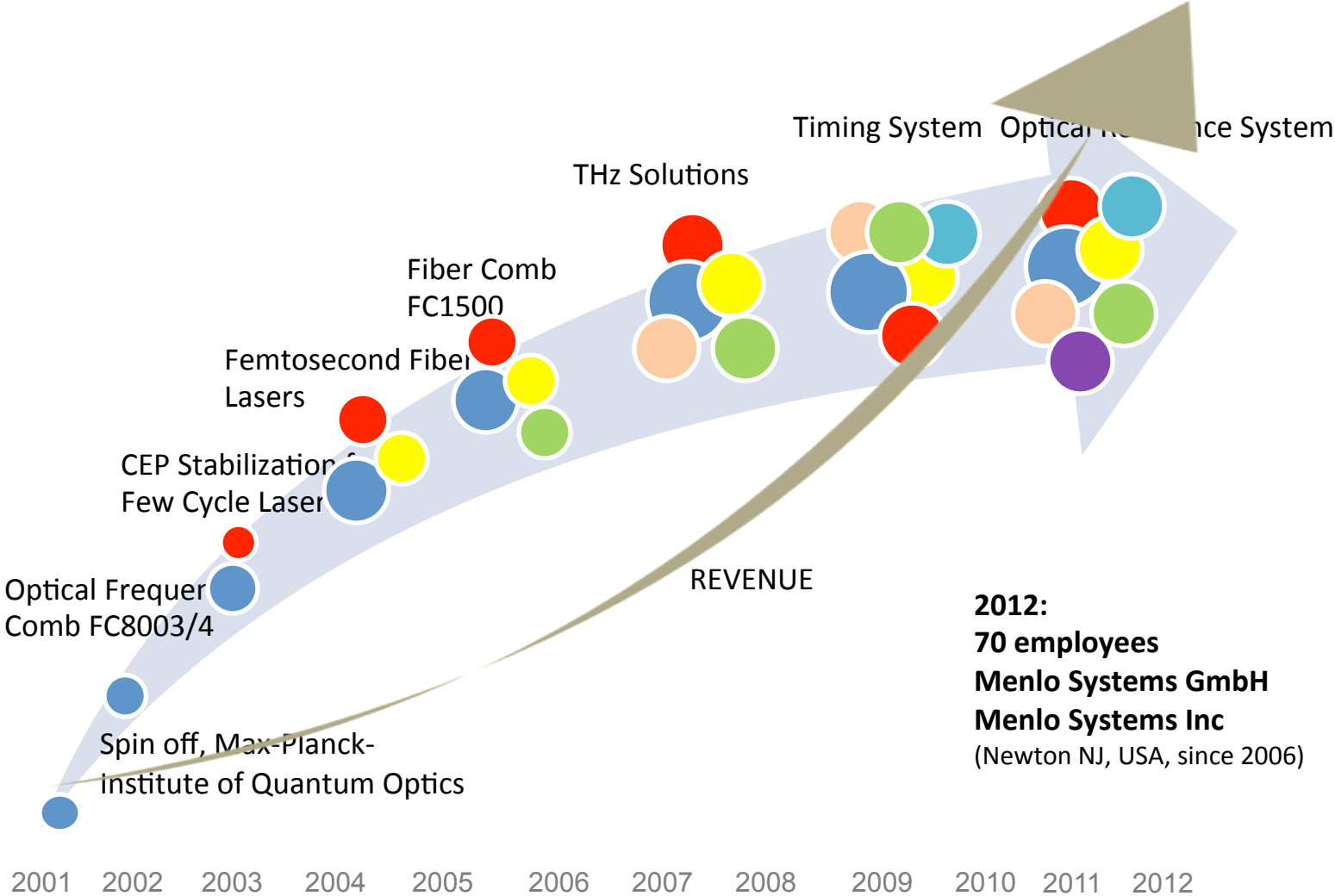
Patrizia Krok

Headquarters at the Innovation Center in Martinsried (IZB), near Munich, Germany



- IZB Innovations-und Gründerzentrum Biotechnologie
- Max-Planck-Institut für Neurobiologie
- Max-Planck-Institut für Biochemie
- Biozentrum der Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität (LMU*)
- Universitätsklinikum Großhadern mit Instituten
- Helmholtz Zentrum München Hämatologikum
- Prionzentrum
- Genzentrum
- LMU*/Chemie und Pharmazie

Evolution through Innovation



FC1500-250-WG

Optical Frequency Synthesizer

OPTICAL FREQUENCY COMBS

FC1500-250-WG: Er Fiber Comb



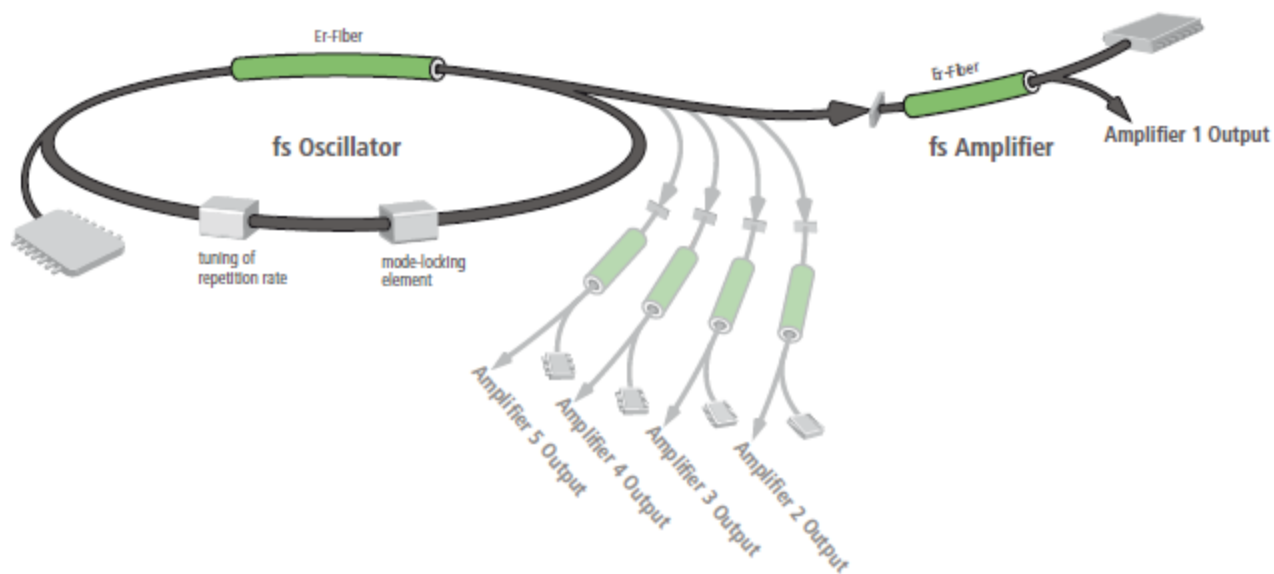
Stabilized comb spectrum:
480-1000 nm, 1050-2100 nm
250 MHz mode spacing
Accuracy: 10^{-14}
Stability: $5 \cdot 10^{-13}$ in 1 sec.



FEMTOSECOND LASERS, SYNCHRONIZATION

Laser Architecture

- Flexible system configurations



time-resolved spectroscopy, two-color
spectroscopy, THz-TDS

ASOPS SYSTEMS

What is ASOPS?

Asynchronous Optical Sampling

- Synchronization electronics



- Dual laser head:
- 100 MHz or 250 MHz Erbium & Ytterbium oscillators
- DUAL COLOR of 1560, 780, 1030, 515 nm

Ultra Stable 1-Hz Laser Source

OPTICAL REFERENCE SYSTEM

ORS1500 Optical Reference System

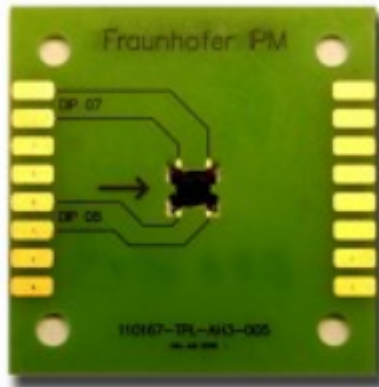


TDS Time-Domain Spectroscopy, TERA K15

THz SYSTEMS

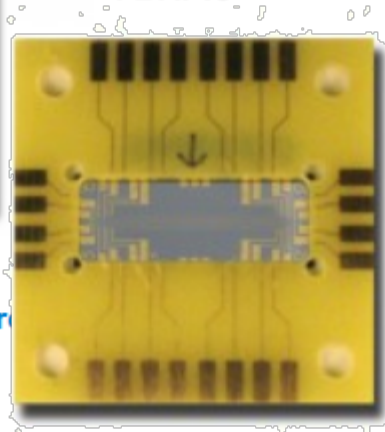
- Joint projects with Institutes of the Fraunhofer Society
- Manufacturing know-how of the IPM and HHI

TERA8-1



single photoconductive switch
optimized for laser wavelengths around
800 nm

TERA8



multiple photoconductive switches
optimized for laser wavelengths around
800 nm

TERA15

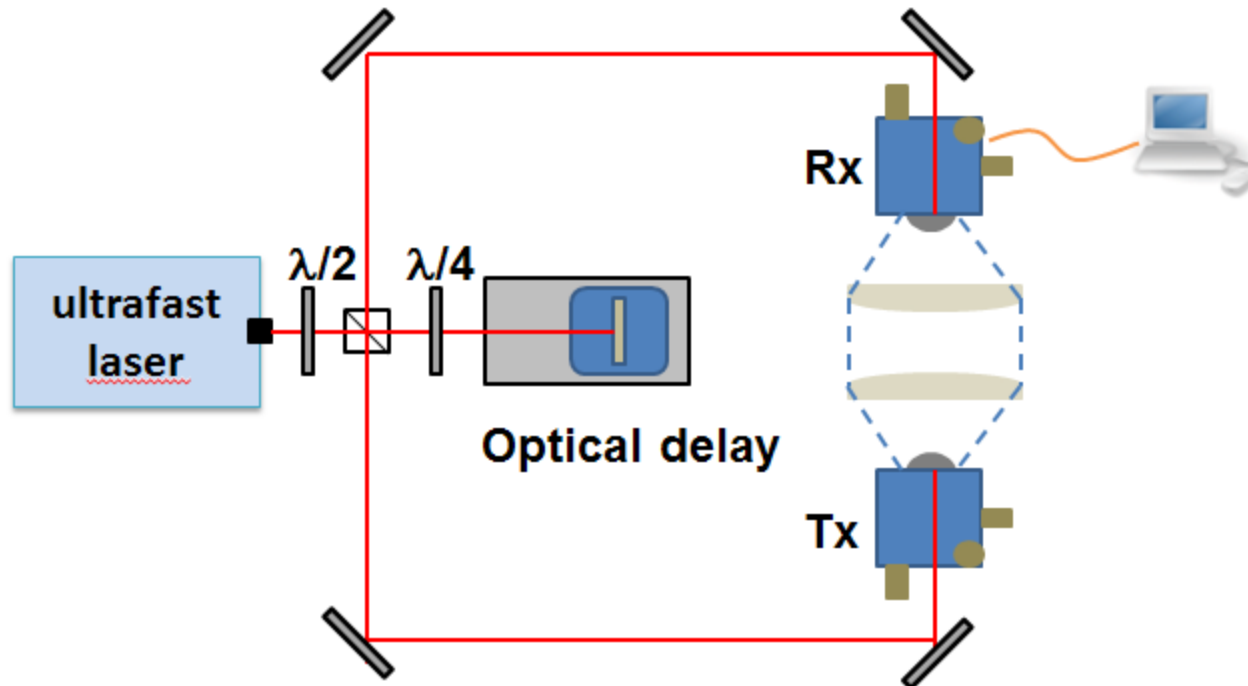


photoconductive switch optimized
for laser wavelengths around 1550 nm

TERA15-FC



fiber-coupled photoconductive switch
optimized for laser wavelengths around
1550 nm



- The same pulse in both arms \rightarrow setup is immune for timing jitter

TERA K8 THz-TDS Spectrometer



- Based on 780-nm laser source
- Free space optics



TERA K15 Fiber-coupled THz-TDS



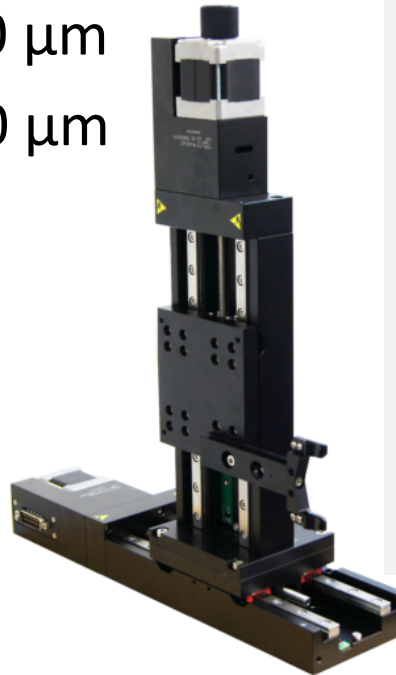
- Compact setup
- Adjustment free
- TPX lenses as THz beam
- Fiber-coupled delay line



THz Add-ons: TERA Image

Automated translation stage with 10x10 cm² scan range and software package for image reconstruction

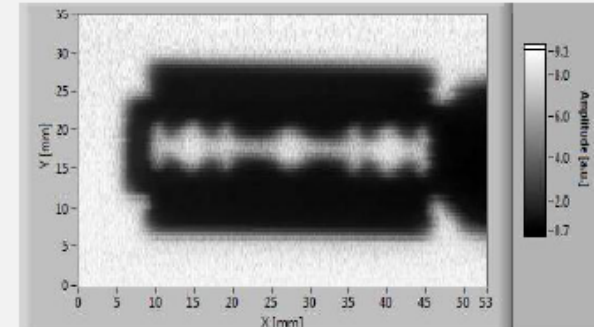
- LabView- based software
- resolution x-direction 150 μm
- resolution y-direction 500 μm
- typical measuring time 2.5 h / 10 x 10 cm²



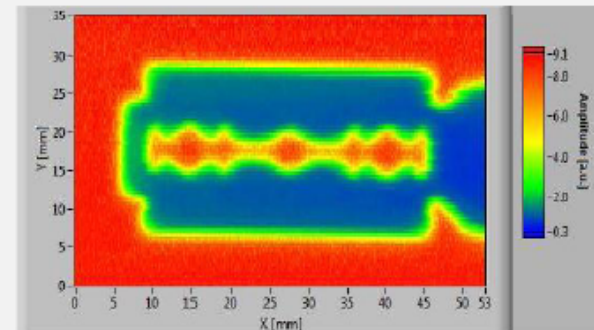
Metal sample:



Transmission pattern (grey scale):



Transmission pattern (color scale):



High-speed THz Imaging, OSCAT-TDS

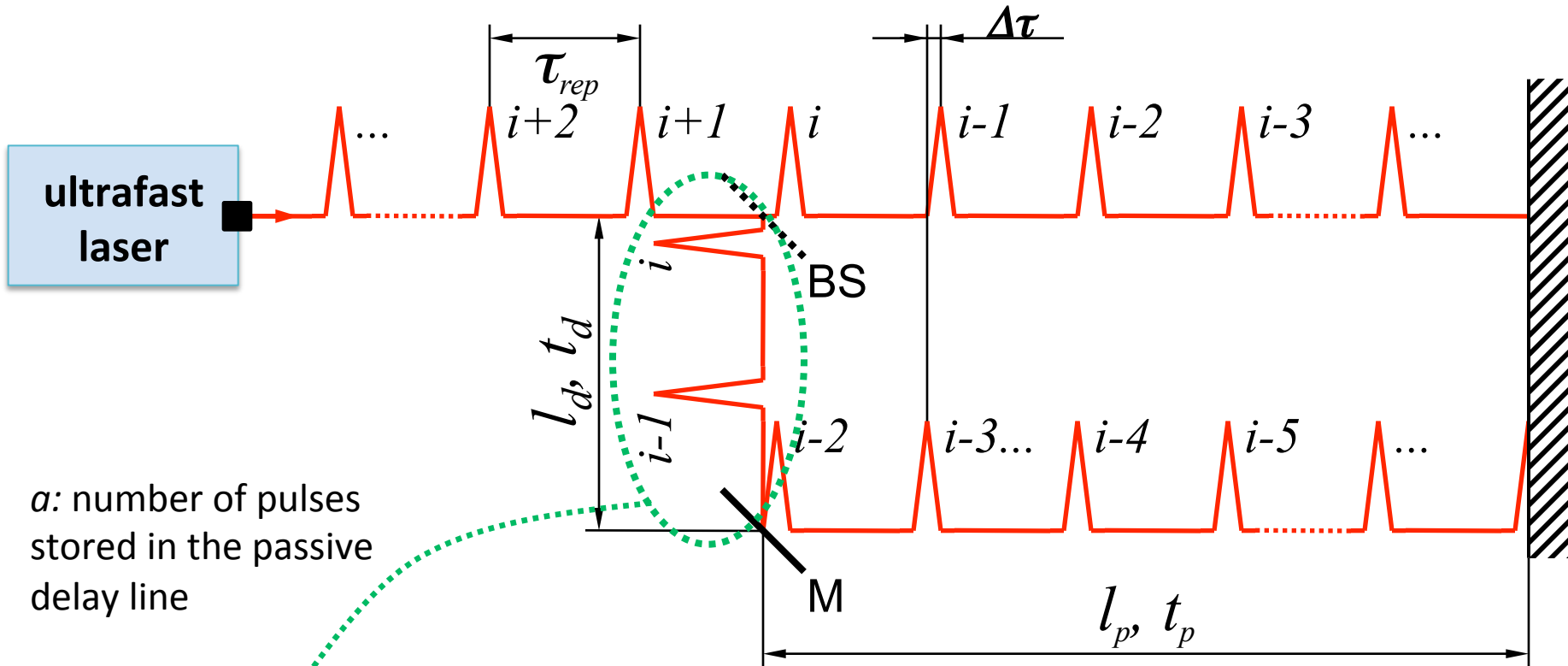
OSCAT TECHNIQUE

All-fiber THz OSCAT System

MenloSystems



Principle of Operation



a : number of pulses stored in the passive delay line

$$\Delta\tau = a \left(\frac{1}{f_{\min}} - \frac{1}{f_{\max}} \right)$$

$$l_d = \frac{\Delta\tau \cdot c_0 \cdot (f_{rep} + \Delta f)}{\Delta f \cdot n}$$

• Scales with $a \rightarrow$ low timing jitter

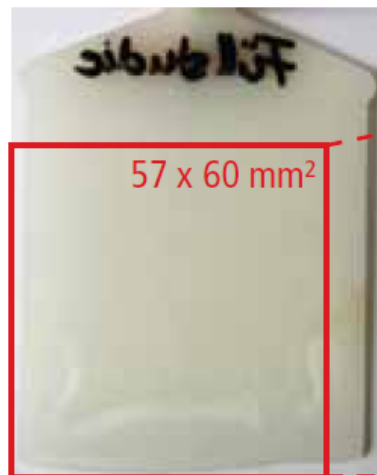
• High $f_{rep}, \Delta f$ required for long l_d delay line length

Optical Sampling by Cavity Tuning

- no external moveable delay line
- capability of high speed measurements
- long scanning range
- no need for precise temporal adjustment
- single ultrafast laser

PHOTO IMAGE

PA6 plate with laminar interspace

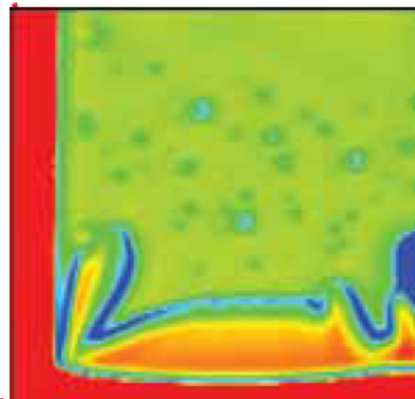


data acquisition time:
1/60 s

THz IMAGING RESULTS

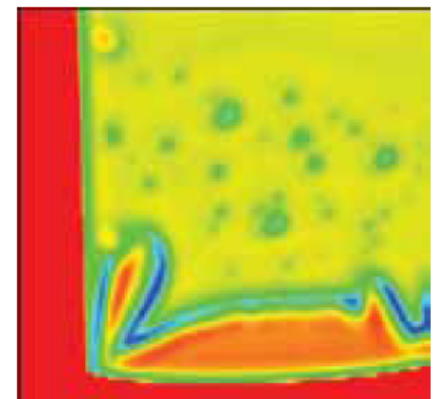
laminar interspace and air bubbles or shrinkholes are clearly visible

TERA K15 TDS



data acquisition time:
approx. 5 hr

OSCAT TERA Image

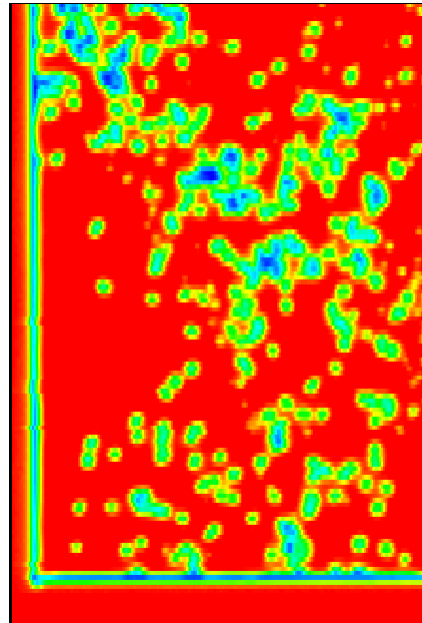
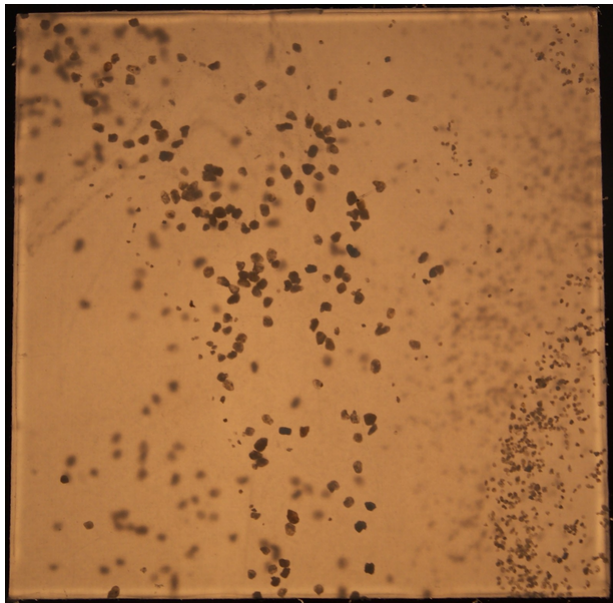


data acquisition time:
approx. 15 min

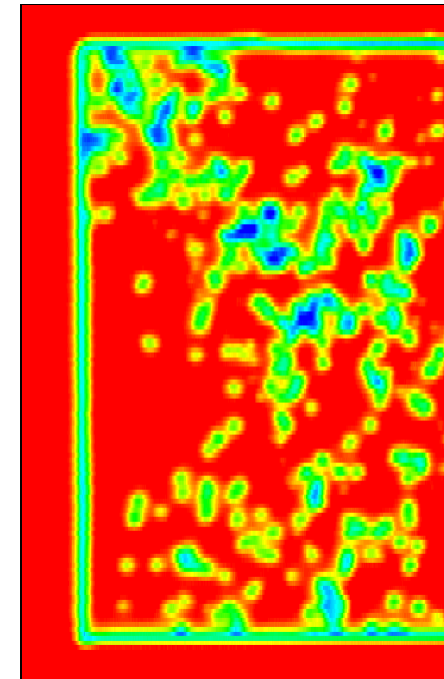
Polymer samples with typical defects that can occur the in production line

- The grains are fully enclosed with the polymer material
- Every grain can be detected and identified

47 x 75 mm²



TERA K8



OSCAT TERA Image